

My Own ראש השנה Workbook Dictionary and Glossary

~ Select from the English words and phrases to explain the Hebrew correctly ~

Write as many of the Hebrew words as you can in Hebrew script instead of English letters, e.g. write Beracha as בְּרָכָה

א

אָבִינוּ

אָמֵן

אָרוֹן הַקֹּדֶשׁ

אֶרֶץ יִשְׂרָאֵל

ב

בוֹרָא מְאוּרֵי הָאֵשׁ

בוֹרָא פְּרֵי הַגָּפֶן

בוֹרָא פְּרֵי הָעֵץ

בֵּית דִּין

בֵּית הַמִּקְדָּשׁ

בְּעַל תּוֹקֵעַ

בָּרוּךְ הוּא וּבְרוּךְ שְׁמוֹ

בְּרָכָה רְאשׁוֹנָה

Words for the letters א-ב:

A Jewish court of Torah Law. ~ We say this after hearing Hashem's Name in someone's Beracha.
The Holy Ark ~ We say this after hearing a Beracha. ~ The ending of the Beracha on fruit. ~ Our Father
The Land of Israel ~ The person who blows the Shofar. ~ A Beracha said before eating or drinking.
The ending of the Beracha on wine. ~ The ending of the Havdala Beracha on the flame. ~ The Temple, in Jerusalem

ג

ד

דִּינִים

ה

הַבְּדֵלָה

הַדְּלַקַת נְרוֹת

הַלְכוֹת תְּשׁוּבָה

הַמְבָדִיל בֵּין קֹדֶשׁ לְקֹדֶשׁ

הַמּוֹצֵיא

הַפְטָרָה

הַתְּרַת נְדָרִים

Words for the letters ג-ה:

The Laws of Teshuvah, by רמב"ם ~ The cancelling of vows. ~ Torah laws ~ The Beracha on bread.
Lighting the Shabbat or Yom Tov candles. ~ Said in Havdalah between Shabbat and Yom Tov.
The ceremony at the end of Shabbat and Yom Tov. ~ The reading from the Nevi'im (Prophets) after Keriat Hatorah.

ו

וידוי

ז

זכרונות

זמן

ח

חזרת הש"ץ

חלה

חנה

חרטה על העבר

Words for the letters ו-ח:

The name we give to the שְׁהֵינּוּ Beracha in Kiddush and Havdalah

Plaited or round loaves eaten at the Shabbat or Yom Tov meals ~ The Chazan's repetition of the Amidah

The mother of Shmuel ~ The "Remembrances" section of Musaph on Rosh Hashanah

Confessing what you have done wrong ~ Feeling bad for having sinned

ט

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י"ג מידות הרחמים

יהי רצון...

יום הדין

יום הזכרון

יום טוב

יום תרופה

יוצא

יין

ימים טובים

ימי רצון

יצחק

י ק נ ה " ז

ירמיהו

ישראל

Words for the letters ט-י: The Day of Judgement ~ The 13 Merciful Attributes of Hashem

The beginning of short prayers said upon eating symbolic foods on the first night of Rosh Hashana

The Day of Remembrance ~ A holy festival day Days of Hashem's favour

The order of Kiddush and Havdalah when second night Rosh Hashanah is on Motzaei Shabbat

Yaakov Avinu/The Jewish People/The Land of Israel ~ The son of Avraham and father of Yaakov and Esav

The Prophet, Jeremiah ~ "Exempt" from a mitzva after having performed it

A Day of Blowing ~ Holy festival days ~ "Wine"; the name of the brachah on wine said at Kiddush and Havdalah

כ

כֶּהֶן

כְּזִית

ל

לֹא אָדָּוָה רֵאשׁ

לֵוִי

לֶחֶם מִשְׁנֶה

לְשִׁמְעַ קוֹל שׁוֹפָר

מ

מוֹסֵף

מוֹצָאֵי שַׁבָּת

מוֹצֵיא

מִזְבֵּחַ

מִחְזוֹר

מִקְלוֹ

מִלְכָּיוֹת

מִלְכָּנוּ

מִנְהַג

מִנְחָה

מִנְיָן

מִפְטִיר

מִפְסִיק

מִצָּה

מִצְוָה

מִצְוֹת בֵּין אָדָם לְחֵבְרוֹ

מִצְוֹת בֵּין אָדָם לְמָקוֹ-ם

Words for the letters כ-מ:

The “Additional Service” on Shabbat, Rosh Chodesh, Chol Hamo’ed and Yom Tov

Rosh Hashanah can not fall on Sunday, Wednesday or Friday ~ King

Our King The tribe that serves Hashem in the Bet Hamikdash with the Kohanim

The two loaves we must have at Shabbat and Yom Tov meals ~ The evening following Shabbat’s conclusion

A Priest, who performs the sacrificial services in the Bet Hamikdash ~ A prayer book used on Chagim

A “Custom” connected to a Mitzva ~ The “Remembrances” section of Musaph on Rosh Hashanah

The “Kingship” section of Musaph on Rosh Hashanah ~ The altar, in the Mishkan and Beit HaMikdash

The concluding Pesukim and final reading of a Parashah ~ The ending of the Beracha said before blowing the Shofar

An “olive sized” measurement ~ The Afternoon Service ~ Mitzvot between people

Unleavened bread eaten on Pesach ~ To fulfil someone else’s obligation, e.g. saying a Beracha also for them

A group (or “quorum”) of ten men over 13 ~ To make an interruption in the performance of a Mitzva

Mitzvot between people and Hashem ~ A Torah command (from either the Written or Oral Torah)

_____	מְקוֹנָה
_____	מְשִׁיחַ
_____	מִשְׁנֵה רֹאשׁ הַשָּׁנָה
_____	מִתַּן תּוֹרָה
_____	נ
_____	נְבִיאִים
_____	נֵר
_____	ס
_____	סְלִיחוֹת
_____	סֵפֶר
_____	סֵפֶר שְׂמוּאֵל
_____	סֵפֶר תּוֹרָה
_____	סִפְרֵי תּוֹרָה
_____	ע
_____	עֲלִיָּה
_____	עַל מְצוֹת עָרוֹב
_____	עֲמִידָה
_____	עֲשָׂרַת יְמֵי תְּשׁוּבָה
_____	עֲקִידָה
_____	עֲקִידַת יִצְחָק
_____	עָרַב יוֹם טוֹב
_____	עָרַב רֹאשׁ הַשָּׁנָה
_____	עָרוֹב תְּבַשְׁלִין

Words for the letters ז-ע:

- The day before Rosh Hashanah ~ A flame or lamp ~ “The Anointed One” who will redeem the Jewish People
- A book or scroll ~ The Ten Days of Teshuva ~ The “Binding” (short name for “עֲקִידַת יִצְחָק”) ~ A Torah Scroll
- A mixture of foods that enables food preparation on Yom Tov for the next day of Yom Tov or Shabbat ~ Prophets
- The day before Yom Tov ~ “The Binding of Yitzchak” on Har HaMoriah (Mount Moriah)
- The Giving of the Torah ~ The part of the Mishna that deals with Rosh Hashana ~ Torah Scrolls
- Prayers for forgiveness recited before Shacharit from before Rosh Hashana until Yom Kippur
- The “Standing Prayer” (also called the “Shemoneh Esrei”) ~ The Book of Shmuel (Samuel) ~ A ritual bath
- To be “called up” to the reading of the Torah ~ The ending of the Beracha on preparing an “עָרוֹב תְּבַשְׁלִין”

פ

פיוטים

צ

צדקה

ק

קבלה על העתיד

קדושת היום

קרבנות

ר

ראש השנה

ראש חודש

רמב"ם

רעות

ש

שברים

שבת

שהחיינו

שופר

שופרות

שחרית

שטן

שלחן ערוך

שמואל

שרה

Words for the letters פ-ש:

The Beracha said on new clothes and fruit and at the beginning of a Chag ~ The morning service

Three medium length Shofar notes, similar to groaning ~ Charity and kind deeds

Important leader of ישראל; both שופט (Judge) and נביא (Prophet)

The day we rest because Hashem rested ~ Deciding to behave better in future

“Head of the Month” ~ The great Rabbi Moshe Ben Maimon ~ Religious Hebrew poems

The force of evil ~ “Holiness of the Day” in the fourth Beracha of the Rosh Hashana Musaph Amidah

“Head of the Year” ~ Usually a ram’s horn, it reminds us of the צדקה ~ Sacrifices/offerings

Plural of “שופר” ~ Important book of Torah Law by Rabbi Yosef Karo, first printed 1565 ~ friendship

